

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

SACRAMENTO HOMELESS UNION, et  
al.,

Plaintiffs,  
vs.

CITY OF SACRAMENTO,  
Defendant.

No. 2:22-cv-01095-TLN-CSK

**FINAL PRETRIAL ORDER**

Trial Date: August 18, 2025  
TIME: 9:00 a.m.

This Court held a Final Pretrial Conference on June 12, 2025. Plaintiffs Sacramento Homeless Union, Betty Rios, Donta Williams, and Falisha Scott (“Plaintiffs”) are represented by Anthony David Prince. Defendant City of Sacramento (“the City”) is represented by Gokalp Gurer and Katherine Underwood. After the hearing, the Court makes the following findings and orders:

**I. JURISDICTION / VENUE**

This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and § 1343. Venue is appropriate in the Eastern District of California, Sacramento Division, under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

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1     **II.     DATE AND LENGTH OF TRIAL**

2             Trial is scheduled for **Monday, August 18, 2025**. The Court will allow up to seven (7)  
3     days for trial. The parties shall contact the Courtroom Deputy Clerk, Michele Krueger, **ten (10)**  
4     **days before trial** to confirm it is still scheduled to proceed on Monday, August 18, 2025.

5     **III.    TIME LIMITS FOR OPENINGS AND CLOSINGS**

6             The Court grants Plaintiffs sixty (60) minutes for opening and sixty (60) minutes for  
7     closing. The Court grants the City thirty (30) minutes for opening and forty-five (45) minutes for  
8     closing.

9     **IV.    UNDISPUTED FACTS**

- 10            1. During the relevant time period, the City established a sanctioned encampment in Miller  
11            Park where homeless residents were provided with tents, water, food and were able to  
12            store medications in a refrigerator.

13     **V.    DISPUTED FACTUAL ISSUES**

- 14            1. Whether during the relevant time period, temperatures in Sacramento were excessive as  
15            defined in the City's encampment removal policy to describe temperatures 90 degrees F.  
16            or greater.
- 17            2. Whether while the injunction was in place in the summer of 2023, the City cleared  
18            homeless persons from the Sacramento City Hall Plaza.
- 19            3. Whether during period of excessively high temperatures, unsheltered persons are at risk  
20            for heat stress, heat stroke, and hypothermia that could result in great bodily harm and/or  
21            death.
- 22            4. Whether the City's official website provides links to government health and safety  
23            agencies that contain information about unsheltered persons' increased susceptibility to  
24            harm if they are exposed to excessively high temperatures.
- 25            5. Whether the City was prevented from maintaining, cleaning, and abating serious risks to  
26            public health at homeless encampments during the relevant time period.
- 27            6. Whether during the relevant time period, the City did not receive any reports of  
28            vandalism, destruction or damage to facilities defined by the City as critical infrastructure.

1 Plaintiffs contend the following factual issues are disputed:

- 2 1. Whether shade offers protection from excessive heat.

3 The City's Position:

- 4 1. Plaintiffs conducted no fact or expert discovery, so it is unknown what other facts or  
5 assertions may be in dispute.

6 **7. DISPUTED EVIDENTIARY ISSUES & MOTIONS IN LIMINE**

7 The Court sets the filing deadline for motions *in limine* as **July 21, 2025**, with opposition  
8 briefs due by **July 28, 2025**, and reply briefs due by **August 4, 2025**. The Court set a hearing to  
9 rule on the motions *in limine* to take place on the first day of trial on **August 18, 2025**, at 9:00am  
10 in Courtroom 2 before Judge Troy L. Nunley.

11 **8. SPECIAL FACTUAL INFORMATION**

12 Plaintiffs' Position:

13 **(iv) In tort actions for personal injury, wrongful death, or property damage:**

- 14 1. Plaintiffs will introduce evidence to show factual basis for allegation that the City's  
15 practice of clearing homeless encampments during periods of excessive heat placed  
16 plaintiffs at risk for great bodily harm and death.
- 17 2. Plaintiffs will introduce evidence to show factual basis for allegation that the City's  
18 practice of clearing homeless encampments during periods of excessive heat placed  
19 Plaintiffs at risk for great bodily harm and death.

20 The City's Position:

- 21 1. The City argues this is not applicable.

22 **9. RELIEF SOUGHT**

23 Plaintiff seeks the following:

24 Plaintiffs seek compensatory damages for the period during which the City was closing  
25 homeless encampments during periods of excessive heat, loss of personal property, aggravation  
26 of underlying medical conditions, pain and suffering, emotional distress. Plaintiffs seek a  
27 permanent injunction restraining the City from clearing homeless encampments from 72 hours  
28 before predicted excessive temperatures, as that term is defined in the City's encampment

1 protocols and continuing as long as temperatures remain at excessive levels or are forecasted to  
2 return within 72 hours of the last day during which the injunction is in place, with the Court  
3 retaining jurisdiction or appointing a special master to monitor compliance.

4 The City seeks the following:

5 The City seeks to recover allowable costs.

6 **10. POINTS OF LAW**

7 The parties shall alert the court to disputes about the applicable law and legal standards.  
8 Trial briefs addressing these points more completely shall be filed with this court no later than  
9 **fourteen days** prior to the date of trial in accordance with Local Rule 285.

10 **11. ABANDONED ISSUES**

11 Neither the parties nor the court have identified any abandoned issues.

12 **12. WITNESSES**

13 Plaintiff and the City's lists of prospective witnesses are memorialized in the Joint Pretrial  
14 Statement and are incorporated herein.

15 A. No other witnesses will be permitted to testify unless: (1) the party offering the  
16 witness demonstrates that the witness is for the purpose of rebutting evidence which could not be  
17 reasonably anticipated at the Final Pretrial Conference, or (2) the witness was discovered after the  
18 Final Pretrial Conference and the proffering party makes the showing required in section B  
19 below.

20 B. Upon the post-pretrial discovery of witnesses, the attorney shall promptly inform  
21 the Court and opposing parties of the existence of the unlisted witnesses so that the Court may  
22 consider at trial whether the witnesses shall be permitted to testify. The evidence will not be  
23 permitted unless: (1) the witnesses could not reasonably have been discovered prior to pretrial;  
24 (2) the Court and opposing counsel were promptly notified upon discovery of the witnesses; (3) if  
25 time permitted, counsel proffered the witnesses for deposition; and (4) if time did not permit, a  
26 reasonable summary of the witnesses' testimony was provided by opposing counsel.

27 **13. EXHIBITS — SCHEDULES AND SUMMARIES**

28 Plaintiff and the City's lists of proposed exhibits are memorialized in the Joint Pretrial

1 Statement and are incorporated herein.

2 Plaintiff's exhibits shall be listed numerically. The City's exhibits shall be listed  
3 alphabetically. The parties shall use the standard exhibit stickers provided by the Court Clerk's  
4 Office: pink for Plaintiffs and blue for the City. After three letters, note the number of letters in  
5 parenthesis (i.e., "AAAA(4)") to reduce confusion during the trial. All multi-page exhibits shall  
6 be fastened together and each page within the exhibit shall be numbered. All photographs shall  
7 be marked individually. The list of exhibits shall not include excerpts of depositions which may  
8 be used to impeach witnesses.

9 Each party may use an exhibit designated by the other. In the event that Plaintiff and the  
10 City offer the same exhibit during trial, that exhibit shall be referred to by the designation the  
11 exhibit is first identified. The Court cautions the parties to pay attention to this detail so that all  
12 concerned will not be confused by one exhibit being identified with both a number and a letter.

13 A. The Court will not permit introduction of other exhibits unless: (1) the party  
14 proffering the exhibit demonstrates that the exhibit is for the purpose of rebutting evidence which  
15 could not be reasonably anticipated at the Pretrial Scheduling Conference, or (2) the exhibit was  
16 discovered after the Pretrial Scheduling Conference and the proffering party makes the showing  
17 required in paragraph "B" below.

18 B. Upon the post-pretrial discovery of exhibits, the attorneys shall promptly inform  
19 the Court and opposing counsel of the existence of such exhibits so that the Court may consider at  
20 trial their admissibility. The exhibits will not be received unless the proffering party  
21 demonstrates: (1) the exhibits could not reasonably have been discovered prior to pretrial; (2) the  
22 Court and counsel were promptly informed of their existence; (3) counsel forwarded a copy of the  
23 exhibit(s) (if physically possible) to opposing counsel. If the exhibit(s) may not be copied, the  
24 proffering counsel must show that he or she has made the exhibit(s) reasonably available for  
25 inspection by opposing counsel.

26 C. As to each exhibit, each party is ordered to exchange a copy identical to the  
27 Court's copy, or other reproduction of the exhibit(s) in a three-ring binder(s) **no later than**  
28 **August 11, 2025.**

1 D. The attorney or representative for each party is directed to present one copy of the  
2 exhibit(s) and exhibit list to the Court Clerk's Office, **no later than 3:00 p.m., on August 11,**  
3 **2025**, or at such earlier time as may be ordered by the Court. The Court shall be presented with a  
4 copy of the exhibit(s) in a 3-ring binder(s) with a side tab identifying each exhibit by number or  
5 letter. Each binder shall be no larger than three inches in width and have an identification label  
6 on the front and side panel.

7 E. It is the duty of counsel to ensure that witnesses have access to a copy of exhibit(s)  
8 if needed.

9 **14. DISCOVERY DOCUMENTS**

10 A. Lodging Deposition Transcripts and Video Files

11 It is the duty of counsel to ensure that any deposition transcripts which are to be used at  
12 trial have been lodged with the Clerk of the Court **no later than August 11, 2025**. The parties  
13 are cautioned that a failure to discharge this duty may result in the Court precluding use of the  
14 deposition or imposition of such other sanctions as the Court deems appropriate.

15 B. Use of Depositions

16 If the parties intend to use depositions at trial, they are ordered to file with the Court and  
17 exchange between themselves **no later than August 11, 2025**, a final statement designating  
18 portions of depositions intended to be offered or read into evidence (except for portions to be  
19 used only for impeachment or rebuttal).

20 C. Interrogatories and Admissions

21 To the extent the parties intend to offer or read into evidence any portions of Answers to  
22 Interrogatories or Admissions, a statement designating those discovery responses shall also be  
23 filed and exchanged **no later than August 11, 2025** (except portions to be used only for  
24 impeachment or rebuttal).

25 **15. FURTHER DISCOVERY OR MOTIONS**

26 Discovery is closed and the deadline to file dispositive motions has passed. Plaintiffs seek  
27 to reopen discovery but have not filed a motion making this request. The City does not anticipate  
28 filing any further motions aside from motions *in limine*.

1       **16. STIPULATIONS**

2           Plaintiffs argue the City should stipulate to certain facts as a matter of judicial economy.  
3       Aside from stipulating to one undisputed fact, the City states no other stipulations are applicable.

4       **17. AMENDMENTS**

5           The parties do not anticipate any further amendments.

6       **18. SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE**

7           At the Final Pretrial Conference, both parties agreed to a settlement conference. The  
8       Court scheduled a settlement conference to occur before **Magistrate Judge Sean C. Riordan on**  
9       **August 1, 2025.**

10      **19. AGREED STATEMENTS — JOINT STATEMENT OF CASE**

11           The parties are directed to meet and confer and to attempt to agree upon a joint statement  
12      of the case to be read to the jury at trial. The joint statement of the case shall be filed **not later**  
13      **than August 11, 2025.** If the parties are unable to agree to a joint filing, the parties may submit  
14      separate filings not later than August 11, 2025.

15      **20. SEPARATE TRIAL OF ISSUES**

16           There will be no separate trial of issues.

17      **21. IMPARTIAL EXPERTS – LIMITATION OF EXPERTS**

18           Plaintiffs state they may move for the appointment of an impartial expert on issues of  
19      extreme heat on vulnerable subpopulations. The City states no expert witnesses may be called by  
20      either party because the opportunity for expert discovery has closed. Lacking a formal request,  
21      the Court will not appoint an impartial expert witness at this time.

22      **22. ATTORNEYS' FEES**

23           If Plaintiffs prevail, they will seek attorney's fees. The City will not seek attorney's fees.

24      **23. TRIAL EXHIBITS AND TRIAL PROTECTIVE ORDER**

25           Neither party requests a trial protective order. Plaintiffs state they may need special  
26      handling of trial exhibits. Plaintiffs are directed to inform the Court what special handling is  
27      requested no later than **August 4, 2025.**

28      ///

1        **24. MISCELLANEOUS**

2            The City asks Plaintiffs to dismiss this action. In response, Plaintiffs argue the City's  
3 statement is improper and should have been brought in a motion to dismiss prior to the dispositive  
4 motion deadline. The Court will not entertain such arguments absent a properly noticed motion,  
5 such as a motion under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 50.

6        **25. PROPOSED JURY INSTRUCTIONS, VOIR DIRE, VERDICT FORM**

7            A.     Jury Instructions

8            The parties shall use the Ninth Circuit Model Jury Instructions and any revisions.  
9 Alternate instruction or authority may only be used if a Ninth Circuit Model Jury Instruction is  
10 unavailable. All instructions shall be, to the extent possible, concise, understandable, and free  
11 from argument. *See* Local Rule 163(c). **Parties shall also note that any modifications of**  
12 **instructions from statutory authority, case law or from any form of pattern instructions**  
13 **must specifically state the modification by underlining additions and bracketing deletions.**  
14 Pursuant to Local Rule 163, jury instructions shall be filed with the Court **no later than August**  
15 **11, 2025.**

16            If the parties are unable to agree to a joint filing, the parties may submit separate filings.

17            B.     Verdict Form

18            The parties must file a joint verdict form(s) concurrently with proposed jury instructions  
19 **no later than August 11, 2025.** If necessary, a special verdict or interrogatories shall be included  
20 for all factual disputes submitted to the jury that must be resolved before questions of law can be  
21 decided, and for any other issue on which specific responses are desired. *See* Local Rule 163(e).

22            If the parties are unable to agree to a joint filing, the parties may submit separate filings.

23            C.     Voir Dire

24            The parties shall submit proposed voir dire questions to the Court. The Court reserves the  
25 right to conduct all examination of prospective jurors. Pursuant to Local Rule 162.1, the voir dire  
26 questions shall be filed with the Court **no later than August 11, 2025.**

27            If the parties are unable to agree to a joint filing, the parties may submit separate filings.  
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1       **26. AUDIO/VISUAL EQUIPMENT**

2           The parties are required to notify the Courtroom Deputy Clerk, Michele Krueger, **twenty-**  
3 **one (21) days before trial**, if they wish to reserve and arrange for orientation with all parties on  
4 the Court's mobile audio/visual equipment for presentation of evidence. There will be one date  
5 and time for such orientation.

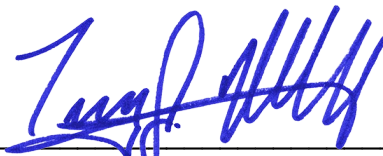
6       **27. OBJECTIONS TO PRETRIAL ORDER**

7           Each party is granted **fourteen (14) days** from the entry of this Final Pretrial Order to  
8 object to any part of the order or to request augmentation to it. A Final Pretrial Order will be  
9 modified only upon a showing of manifest injustice. If no objection or modifications are made,  
10 this Order will become final without further order of the Court and shall control the subsequent  
11 course of the action, pursuant to Rule 16(e) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

12       IT IS SO ORDERED.

13       **Date: June 16, 2025**

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TROY L. NUNLEY  
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE